MIKE FARRELL COLLECTIONS OF INDEPENDENT MAILS

INCLUDING THE HISTORY, FORGERIES, & FANTASIES OF UNITED STATES, LOCAL POSTS, CARRIERS, INDEPENDENT MAIL ROUTES, & EXPRESS CO.S

BROWNE & CO.'S CITY POST

The information and identification within these selections is the individual work of the Farrell Collection. It is always recommended to consult multiple sources for additional information or opinions. Local post company descriptions are based on information available at the time of writing.

Descriptions in the Farrell Collection were written based on personal research and sources including, but not limited to: Articles in the Carriers and Locals Society's The Penny Post; Amos Media's Scott Catalogue; Patton's The Private Local Post of the United States; Springer's Handbook of North American Cinderella Stamps; Lyons' Identifier for Carriers, Locals, Fakes Forgeries and Bogus Posts of the United States; articles in the USPCS's The Chronicle; Mosher's Catalog of Private Express Labels and Stamps; The Eastern Independent Mail Companies and Express Mail Companies 1840-1845; Elliot Perry's Pat Paragraphs; James N. Drummond's Catalog of Philatelic Miscellany; and the notes of George Sloane and Gordon Stimmell.

Colors listed for stamps and forgeries are the opinions of the Farrell Collection based on viewing physical copies of the pieces under consistent lighting. Colors in the .pdfs may be slightly inaccurate due to manipulations from the scanning process, computer monitor settings, or (in event that the files are printed for offline viewing) the printing process.

Unless otherwise noted, stamps are identified by their Scott Catalogue numbers and forgeries are identified by their Lyons Identifier type. Scott numbers in parenthesis under listed forgeries represent approximately what stamp the forgery is attempting to imitate.

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This Cincinnati post office was established in 1852 by John W. S. Browne. It delivered mail to and from the official post office. As far as is known, the city of Cincinnati did not declare post roads after the Postal Act of March 1851, which allowed this post to run unthreatened by government regulations.

The cover below was delivered to the Cincinnati post office by Browne & Co., paid with a red circular handstamp. From Cincinnati, the cover was delivered to Crittenden, Kentucky by the US Post Office, prepaid by the 3¢ Nesbit envelope.



BROWNE & CO.'S CITY POST "PAID" HANDSTAMP
- MAILED ON NESBIT ENVELOPE U2: 3¢ RED ON BUFF
CANCELLED WITH BLUE CINCINNATI, OHIO CDS
JULY 19, (CIRCA 1853)



This cover is on a first issue Nesbit envelope. When George F. Nesbit & Co. were contracted to print the first US postal stationery, they included a small, circular advertising imprint on the reverse of the envelopes. This was frowned upon by the US government, and the Post Office Department ordered them to remove the imprint from future printings.

PHOTOCOPY OF ENVELOPE REVERSE SHOWING "G.F. NESBIT N.Y." IMPRINT ON ENVELOPE TONGUE FLAP

The first, 1¢ stamps produced by Browne & Co.'s City Post featured a misspelling of the name as "Brown". This was corrected in the post's second, 2¢ stamp.



29L1 : GENUINE 1¢ BLACK ON WHITE UNUSED



29L1 : GENUINE 1¢ BLACK ON WHITE CANCELLED PARTIAL CINCINNATI CDS



29L2: GENUINE 2¢ BLACK ON WHITE - ON PIECE WITH -11A: 3¢ DULL RED BLUE CINCINNATI CDS

The cover below was carried to the Cincinnati post office by Browne & Co, prepaid with a 1¢ postage stamp and cancelled by a red Browne & Co.'s City Post "PAID" handstamp. From the post office it was mailed to Newport, Kentucky with a 3¢ US stamp.



29L1: 1¢ BLACK: GENUINE
RED "BROWNE & CO.S CITY POST PAID" CIRCULAR HANDSTAMP
-ON COVER WITH11: 3¢ DULL RED
BLUE CINCINNATI CDS - MARCH 26 (CIRCA 1853)



29L1: 1¢ BLACK: GENUINE

• ON COVER WITH
11A: 3¢ DULL RED

CANCELLED WITH BLACK CINCINNATI CDS
FEBRUARY 20 (CIRCA 1853)



29L1: 1¢ BLACK: GENUINE
- ON COVER WITH 11A: 3¢ DULL RED
CANCELLED WITH BLUE CINCINNATI CDS
AUGUST 20 (CIRCA 1853)

The cover below features an uncancelled Browne & Co. 2¢ stamp. This cover does not include any additional postage or postal markings to indicate it was delivered by another post or service.

The envelope features an embossed, circular imprint reading "Lipman's Adhesive Despatch Envelope" on the back flap. While there is no date on this cover, these imprints are known on envelopes from around 1851 to 1856.

This cover is addressed to Sophia Weed, care of George L. Weed. According to Williams' Cincinnati Directory, G.L. Weed ran a Sunday School and Bible Depository in 1853. In 1855, he was running a general bookstore from the same location.



29L2: 2¢ BLACK: GENUINE ON COVER



PENCIL RUBBING OF EMBOSSED LIPMAN'S IMPRINT

Browne & Co.'s City Post ended in 1854, around the time that the official Cincinnati Post Office restarted their carrier service with C. C. Williams as head letter carrier. Because a Browne & Co. hand stamp is known marked on covers delivered by Williams, it is thought that the Browne & Co. post was absorbed into the Cincinnati post.

Au the 10/51 On ma def 118 9 . Commande Rts 14, 1856 My Atwood the Your favor of the was duly to 8 but I put Hivood Ho Philadelphia

> 29L1: 1¢ BLACK: GENUINE ON COVER WITH 11A: 3¢ DULL RED CANCELLED WITH BLUE CINCINNATI CDS FEBRUARY 15, 1856

Although the 1¢ Browne & Co. stamp affixed to the cover above is genuine, it does not represent a genuine *usage* by the post. The cover is datelined 1856, two years after Browne & Co. was known to have closed.

S. Allan Taylor's forgery of the 1¢ "Browne & Co's City Post Office" stamp is the easiest one of this post's counterfeits to identify, as there is no "Gibson Cin" inside the large numeral. The stamps come in a wide range of colors, as is common with Taylor's creations.



FORGERY A TAYLOR - FORM 9 1¢ BLACK ON WHITE (29L1)



FORGERY A
TAYLOR - FORM 9
1¢ BLACK
ON PINK SC
(29L1)



FORGERY A
TAYLOR - FORM 9
1¢ BLACK
ON SCARLET SC
(29L1)



FORGERY A
TAYLOR - FORM 10
1¢ BLACK
ON BRIGHT NAVY BLUE SC
(29L1)



FORGERY A
TAYLOR - FORM 10
1¢ BLACK
ON PALE GREEN H LAID
(29L1)



FORGERY A TAYLOR - FORM 15 1¢ BLACK ON ORANGE BUFF (29L1)



FORGERY A
TAYLOR - FORM 15
If BLACK
ON VIOLET BLUE
(29L1)



FORGERY A
TAYLOR - FORM 15
1¢ ULTRAMARINE
ON WHITE H LAID
(29L1)



FORGERY A TAYLOR - FORM 15 1¢ ULTRAMARINE ON WHITE H LAID (29L1)



FORGERY A TAYLOR - FORM 17 1¢ BLACK ON WHITE (29L1)



FORGERY A TAYLOR - FORM 17 1¢ BLACK ON CREAM (29L1)



FORGERY A TAYLOR - FORM 17 1¢ BLACK ON PINKISH CREAM (29L1)



FORGERY A TAYLOR - FORM AA4 1¢ BLACK ON YELLOW SC (29L1)



FORGERY A
TAYLOR - FORM AA4
1¢ BLACK
ON LAVENDER SC
(29L1)



FORGERY A
TAYLOR - FORM AA4
1¢ BLACK
ON LIGHT BLUE SC
(29L1)



FORGERY A TAYLOR 1¢ VIOLET ON WHITE (29L1)



FORGERY A TAYLOR 1¢ LIGHT GREEN ON WHITE (29L1)



FORGERY A
TAYLOR
1¢ BLUE GREEN
ON WHITE
(29L1)



FORGERY A TAYLOR 1¢ GREEN ON YELLOW (29L1)



FORGERY A TAYLOR 1¢ GRAYISH BLACK ON WHITE (29L1)



FORGERY A TAYLOR 1¢ GRAYISH BLACK ON BUFF (29L1)



FORGERY A TAYLOR I¢ BLACK ON BUFF (29L1)



FORGERY A
TAYLOR
1¢ BROWN VIOLET
ON DULL YELLOW
(29L1)



FORGERY A
TAYLOR
1¢ RED VIOLET
ON FADED VIOLET
(29L1)



FORGERY A TAYLOR 1¢ RED VIOLET ON WHITE (29L1)



FORGERY A TAYLOR 1¢ VIOLET ON WHITE (29L1)



FORGERY A TAYLOR 1¢ RED ON WHITE (29L1)



FORGERY A TAYLOR 1¢ RED ORANGE ON WHITE (29L1)



FORGERY A TAYLOR 1¢ RED ORANGE ON OFF-WHITE (29L1)



FORGERY A TAYLOR 1¢ ORANGE ON WHITE (29L1)

It is unclear who made the next forgery, which can be identified by the large numeral. The large one has only two round projections at the top, in stead of three.



FORGERY B 1¢ BLACK ON WHITE (29L1)

Both J. B. Moens and J. W. Scott based their forgeries on the illustrations published in their stamp albums and catalogues. Moens' forgery is recognizable by the thickness of the "OS" in "Cos", while Scott's counterfeits can be identified by the thin lettering and wide spacing of "BROWN".



FORGERY C MOENS 1¢ BLACK ON WHITE PELURE (29L1)



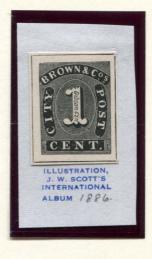
FORGERY C MOENS 1¢ BLUE ON WHITE PELURE (29L1)



FORGERY C MOENS 1¢ BLUE ON BUFF PELURE (29L1)



FORGERY E MOENS - ALBUM CUT 1¢ BLACK ON WHITE (29L1)



FORGERY D SCOTT - ALBUM CUT 1¢ BLACK ON WHITE (29L1)



FORGERY D SCOTT 1¢ BLACK ON WHITE (29L1)



FORGERY D SCOTT 1¢ BLACK ON CREAM (29L1)

Taylor's 2¢ forgery can be told apart from the originals, thanks to the square period after "POST".



FORGERY AA
TAYLOR - FORM 9
2¢ BLACK
ON WHITE
(29L2)



FORGERY AA TAYLOR - FORM 9 2¢ BLACK ON PINK SC (29L2)



FORGERY AA
TAYLOR - FORM 9
2¢ BLACK
ON SCARLET SC
(29L2)



FORGERY AA
TAYLOR - FORM 10
2¢ BLACK
ON BRIGHT NAVY BLUE SC
(29L2)



FORGERY AA
TAYLOR - FORM 10
2¢ BLACK
ON PALE GREEN V LAID
(29L2)



FORGERY AA TAYLOR - FORM 17 2¢ BLACK ON WHITE (29L2)



FORGERY AA TAYLOR - FORM 17 2¢ BLACK ON CREAM (29L2)



FORGERY AA TAYLOR • FORM 17 2¢ BLACK ON PINKISH CREAM (29L2)



FORGERY AA
TAYLOR - FORM 21
2¢ VIOLET
ON BLUE
(29L2)



FORGERY AA
TAYLOR - FORM AA6
2¢ BLACK
ON PEACH SC
(29L2)



FORGERY AA TAYLOR - FORM AA6 2e BLACK ON VERMILION SC $^{(29L2)}$



FORGERY AA
TAYLOR - FORM AA6
2¢ BLACK
ON GREEN SC
(29L2)



FORGERY AA TAYLOR - FORM AA6 2¢ BLACK ON LIGHT BLUE SC (29L2)



FORGERY AA TAYLOR - FORM AA6 2¢ BLACK ON BLUE SC (29L2)



FORGERY AA TAYLOR 2¢ INTENSE BLACK ON WHITE (29L2)



FORGERY AA TAYLOR 2¢ BLACK ON BUFF (29L2)



FORGERY AA
TAYLOR
2¢ GRAYISH BLACK
ON OFF-WHITE
(29L2)



FORGERY AA
TAYLOR
2¢ GRAYISH BLACK
ON WHITE
(29L2)



FORGERY AA TAYLOR 2¢ BROWNISH BLACK ON OFF-WHITE (29L2)



FORGERY AA
TAYLOR
2¢ BROWN
ON WHITE
(29L2)



FORGERY AA
TAYLOR
2¢ RED BROWN
ON WHITE
(29L2)



FORGERY AA
TAYLOR
2¢ RED VIOLET
ON WHITE
(29L2)



FORGERY AA
TAYLOR
2¢ PALE BLUE
ON WHITE
(29L2)



FORGERY AA
TAYLOR
2¢ BLUE
ON WHITE
(29L2)
"HALE & CO" FORGERY C
PARTIAL ON THE RIGHT



FORGERY AA
TAYLOR
2¢ ULTRAMARINE
ON WHITE
(29L2)



FORGERY AA
TAYLOR
2¢ PALE ULTRAMARINE
ON WHITE
(29L2)
"HALE & CO" FORGERY C
PARTIAL ON THE RIGHT



FORGERY AA TAYLOR 2¢ BLACK ON LIGHT BLUE VIOLET SC (29L2)



FORGERY AA TAYLOR 2¢ BLACK ON YELLOW SC (29L2)



 $\begin{array}{c} \text{FORGERY AA} \\ \text{TAYLOR} \\ 2_{\ell} \text{ BLACK} \\ \text{ON GOLD YELLOW SC} \\ (29\text{L2}) \end{array}$



FORGERY BB 2¢ BLACK ON WHITE (29L2)



FORGERY DD SCOTT 2¢ BLACK ON WHITE (29L2) At left is a clipping from the Scott's International Album, 1888. Scott also produced forgeries based on this illustration, show below. These are known as "Forgery DD".



FORGERY DD SCOTT 2¢ BLACK ON WHITE (29L2)



FORGERY DD SCOTT 2¢ BLACK ON PALE BUFF (29L2)

At right is a clipping from Moens's *Postage Stamps Illustrated*, published in 1864. Stamp imprints made with this lithograph are known as "Forgery EE".



FORGERY EE
MOENS
2¢ BLACK
ON WHITE
(29L2)



FORGERY EE
MOENS
2¢ BLACK
ON WHITE
(29L2)

The design was later copied by forgers. These "after Moens" fakes are known as "Forgery FF".



FORGERY FF AFTER MOENS 2¢ BLACK ON WHITE (29L2)



FORGERY FF AFTER MOENS 2¢ PURPLE ON WHITE (29L2)



FORGERY FF AFTER MOENS 2¢ DEEP BLUE ON WHITE (29L2)



FORGERY FF AFTER MOENS 2¢ BLUE ON WHITE (29L2)



FORGERY FF AFTER MOENS 2¢ BLUE ON THIN WHITE (29L2)



FORGERY FF AFTER MOENS 2¢ BLUE ON BUFF (29L2)

In 1936, the Cincinnati Stamp Collectors Club (a branch of the Society of Philatelic Americans) produced special souvenir printings of the 2¢ Browne & Co. stamp for their 42nd annual convention.



FORGERY GG CINCINNATI STAMP COLLECTORS CLUB SOUVENIR PROOF 2¢ BLACK ON MANILA (29L2)

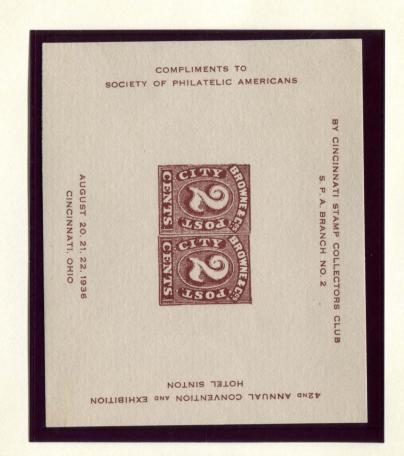
The example above is a proof of the die used to produce the souvenir items for the convention. All of the convention souvenirs included imprints of two 2¢ stamps. The most common souvenirs are cards with show information on the sides. These cards are printed on colored, horizontally laid and watermarked paper. The forgery was also printed on envelopes and cancelled with a special convention handstamp.



NEWS CLIPPING PLAIN DEALER CLEVELAND, OHIO AUGUST 16, 1936

5¢ BKOMA OA BYTE BYDE H TVID MILH MWK CINCINAVLI SLYWB COTTECLORS CYDB LOKGEKA GG

COMPLIMENTS TO SOCIETY OF PHILATELIC AMERICANS CINCINNATI STAMP AUGUST 20, 21, 22, 1936 CINCINNATI, OHIO A. BRANCH NO. 2 COLLECTORS CLUB HOLEL SINTON 42ND ANNUAL CONVENTION AND EXHIBITION



FORGERY GG CINCINNATI STAMP COLLECTORS CLUB 2¢ BROWN ON WHITE H LAID WITH WMK (29L2)

CINCINNATI STAMP COLLECTORS CLUB 2¢ BROWN ON PALE (29L2) BY CINCINNATI STAMP COLLECTORS CLUB
S. P. A. BRANCH NO. 2

SOCIETY OF PHILATELIC AMERICANS

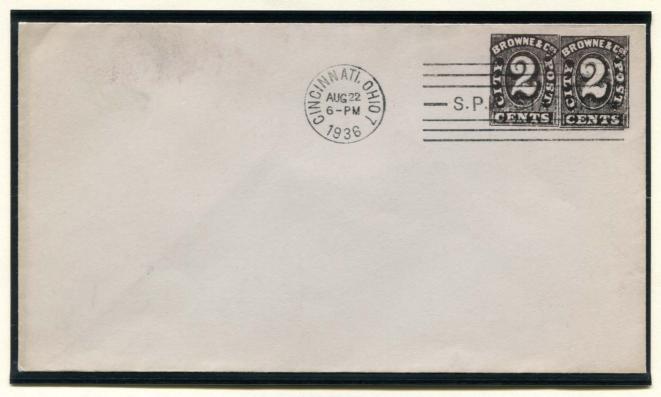
OF THE PROPERTY OF

BY CINCINNATI STAMP COLLECTORS CLUB
S. P. A. BRANCH NO. 2

HOTEL SINTON

AUGUST 20, 21, 22, 1936
CINCINNATI, OHIO

FORGERY GG CINCINNATI STAMP COLLECTORS CLUB 2¢ BROWN ON YELLOW H LAID WITH WMK (29L2)



FORGERY GG
CINCINNATI STAMP COLLECTORS CLUB
2¢ DARK BROWN ON ENVELOPE
CINCINNATI, OHIO S.P.A CANCEL
AUGUST 22, 1936
(29L2)